

LINKED HISTORIES: IMMIGRANT AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

To learn more about the linked histories of immigrants and Indigenous peoples, we invite you to explore the following:

- Betty Ann Bergland, "Norwegian Immigrants and 'Indianærne' in the Landtaking, 1838–1862," Norwegian American Studies 35 (2000): 319–350.
- Betty Ann Bergland, "Norwegian Migration and Displaced Indigenous Peoples: Toward an Understanding of Nordic Whiteness in the Land-Taking," in Nordic Whiteness and Migration to the USA: A Historical Exploration of Identity, Sverdljuk, Jana, Terje Mikael Hasle Joranger, Erika K. Jackson, and Peter Kivisto. (Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group, 2021).
- Gunlög Fur. "Indians and Immigrants—Entangled Histories." Journal of American Ethnic History 33.3 (2014): 55–76.
- Karen V. Hansen, Encounter on the Great Plains: Scandinavian Settlers and the Dispossession of Dakota Indians, 1890–1930 (Oxford University Press, 2013).
- Orm Øverland, "Intruders on Native Ground: Troubling Silences and Memories of the Land-Taking in Norwegian Immigrant Letters," in Transnational American Memories, ed. Udo Hebel (Berlin, Germany, 2009): 79–103.

To suggest additional resources for this guide, contact info@norwegianamericanhistory.org.